



ZIMBABWE

**MINISTRY OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION**

# **FOOD TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN SYLLABUS**

**FORM 1 - 4**

**2015-2022**

**Curriculum Development and Technical Services,  
P.O. Box MP 133, Mount Pleasant, Harare**

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>1.0</b>	<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.0</b>	<b>PREAMBLE.....</b>	<b>2</b>
1.1	INTRODUCTION.....	2
1.2	RATIONALE.....	2
1.3	SUMMARY OF CONTENT .....	2
1.5	ASSUMPTIONS.....	2
1.6	CROSS-CUTTING THEMES .....	7
<b>2.0</b>	<b>PRESENTATION OF THE SYLLABUS.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3.0</b>	<b>AIMS.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>4.0</b>	<b>SYLLABUS OBJECTIVES.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1.4</b>	<b>METHODOLOGY AND TIME ALLOCATION .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5.0</b>	<b>TOPICS.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>6.0</b>	<b>KITCHEN.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>FOOD.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>NUTRITION.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>METHODS OF COOKING.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>MEAL PLANNING AND FOOD SERVICE.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>PREPARATION, COOKING AND PRESENTATION OF DIFFERENT FOODS AND BEVERAGES.....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>FLOUR MIXTURES.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>FOOD CONTAMINATION.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>FOOD PRESERVATION.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>CONVENIENCE FOODS.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>CONSUMER EDUCATION.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>GENDER.....</b>	<b>18</b>

Food and Technology(Form 1 - 4) Syllabus

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<b>7.0</b>	<b>ENTERPRISING.....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>6.15</b>	<b>HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT.....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b>SCOPE AND SEQUENCE.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>8.0</b>	<b>COMPETENCY MATRIX.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>8.1</b>	<b>FORM 1.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>8.2</b>	<b>FORM 2.....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>8.3</b>	<b>FORM 3.....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>8.4</b>	<b>FORM 4.....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>9.0</b>	<b>ASSESSMENT.....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>9.1</b>	<b>ASSESSMENT OBJECTIVES.....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>9.2</b>	<b>SCHEME OF ASSESSMENT.....</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>APPENDIX 1.....</b>	<b>63</b>

## 1.0 PREAMBLE

### 1.1 Introduction

Food Technology and Design is concerned with food, its nutritive value and application of tools to solve real life problems. It covers the importance of food service for the health of the individual, family, community and the nation. This form 1- 4 learning area seeks to develop positive attitudes towards locally available foods and healthy eating habits. It aims to develop skills and knowledge in food preparation, resource management, self-reliance and enterprising. It helps learners to become innovative and adaptable as they select and use relevant technologies, process information and achieve worthwhile outcomes. This learning area lays a foundation for further studies in food related professions in nutrition, health, food production and hospitality industry.

- Self-management
- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Evaluation and Analysis
- Leadership
- Management
- Innovation
- Enterprising
- Creativity
- Interpersonal
- Decision Making

It also adds value to food products hence ensuring food security to the nation.

### 1.2 Rationale

Zimbabwe has an agro-based economy which values the health of its people. The Food Technology and Design syllabus will enable learners to develop a sound food processing industry, hence improving food security. It is imperative that learners with diverse needs learn to use locally available foods and technology to instill healthy eating habits. This course will impart skills in food preparation, service and resource management. Promotion of indigenous healthy foods, use of technology in processing, storage and utilisation of food will enable learners to acquire enterprising skills as well as preserve the acceptable norms and values (Unhu /Ubuntu/Vumunhu) in food preparation and service.

### 1.3 Summary of Content

Food Technology and Design will cover theory and practical activities in areas such as nutrition, food preparation and serving, preservation, packaging and storage. The four year learning phase seeks to develop the following skills among others:

- Technical
- Technological

### 1.4 Assumptions

It is assumed that learners:

- are familiar with most indigenous and locally available foods.
- have knowledge about the use of some kitchen equipment such as saucepans, plates, knives, wooden spoons, stoves and clay pots.
- are able to use some cooking methods such as boiling ,stewing, frying and roasting.
- know the different cultural ways of serving food, for example in Shona culture girls kneel and boys crouch when serving food to elders.
- both boys and girls are able to prepare, cook, serve food, wash up and clean the kitchen.

### 1.5 Cross-Cutting Themes

This course will help learners to develop an appreciation of:

- Gender sensitivity

## Food and Technology (Form 1 - 4) Syllabus

- Sexuality, HIV/AIDS Education
  - Heritage Studies
  - Financial Literacy
  - Disaster Risk Management
  - Human Rights
  - Children's Rights and Responsibilities
  - Environmental Issues
  - Guidance and Counseling
  - Food Security
  - Collaboration
- 3.6 participate in programs that promote good health and varying cultural backgrounds in relation to nutrition
- 3.7 acquireknowledge in the choice, use and care of equipment in the kitchen including labour saving devices applying consumer education

## 2.0 PRESENTATION OF THE SYLLABUS

This Form 1 to 4 Food Technology and Design syllabus is one document which consists of the preamble, rationale, summary of content, assumptions, cross cutting themes, aims, objectives, topics, methodology, time allocation, scope and sequence and content matrix. Both theory and practical learning activities will be assessed.

## 3.0 Aims

The syllabus aims to help learners to:

- 3.1 acquire scientific knowledge of nutrition, food selection, preparation and service in order to promote health for the individual, family, community and the nation
- 3.2 apply hygienic and safety measures in cooking, preservation and storage of food
- 3.3 develop an aesthetic sense and appreciate indigenous foods, herbs, spices and other locally available foods to promote their creative use
- 3.4 acquire resource management, self-reliance and enterprising skills to create employment opportunities related to food, nutrition and food services irrespective of gender
- 3.5 analyse food insecurity and nutritional deficiency problems in relation to climate change

## 4.0 SYLLABUS OBJECTIVES

By the end of the learning period, learners should be able to:

- 4.1 identify nutrients for a healthy diet, their sources and functions in the body
- 4.2 relate nutritional needs to the health of the individual, family, community and the nation
- 4.3 use indigenous foods, herbs, spices and other locally available foods in preparing nutritious meals
- 4.4 demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the use of technology.
- 4.5 apply hygienic practices and safety precautions when handling, preparing, cooking, serving food and beverages
- 4.6 apply scientific principles underlying the preparation, cooking methods, serving and preservation of food
- 4.7 use First Aid skills in attending to casualties
- 4.8 demonstrate skills in selection, planning, preparation and artistic presentation of meals and beverages
- 4.9 plan entrepreneurial activities in food, nutrition and food services
- 4.10 use gender education to remove stereo-typing and gender inequalities in Food Technology and Design
- 4.11 determine the causes and effects of malnutrition and draw preventive strategies
- 4.12 explain how family size relates to food supply resources and quality life
- 4.13 demonstrate an understanding of consumer education
- 4.14 practise economical use of resources

The syllabus requires the use of the learner centered approach where learners are actively involved in the learning process and the teacher becomes a facilitator. The following methods should be considered:

- demonstration
- educational tours
- discussions
- debates
- group work
- question and answer
- experiments
- role play
- simulation
- projects
- research/investigation
- e-learning materials

**NB** Teachers are encouraged to apply orthodidactic principles where possible. These include;

## 5.0 METHODOLOGY AND TIME ALLOCATION

### 5.1 METHODOLOGY

Food and Technology (Form 1 - 4) Syllabus

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- visual tactile,
- simulation,
- concreteness,
- hands on,
- individualisation, and
- totality/ wholeness

## 5.2 TIME ALLOCATION

At **least 6** periods of 35 – 40 minutes per week for form 1-2 and at **least 6-8** periods of 35-40 minutes for form 3-4 should be allocated per class of **not more than 20 learners**. Four consecutive periods should be allocated for practicals for all levels.

## 6.0 TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- 6.1 Kitchen
- 6.2 Equipment
- 6.3 Food
- 6.4 Nutrition
- 6.5 Methods of cooking
- 6.6 Meal planning and food service
- 6.7 Preparation, cooking and presentation of different foods and beverages
- 6.8 Flour mixtures
- 6.9 Food contamination
- 6.10 Food preservation
- 6.11 Convenience foods
- 6.12 Consumer education
- 6.13 Gender
- 6.14 Enterprising
- 6.15 Health and Physical Development

## 7.0 SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

TOPIC	FORM 1	FORM 2	FORM 3	FORM 4
<b>7.1 KITCHEN</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types and uses of kitchen</li> <li>• Advantages and disadvantages of each type of kitchen</li> <li>• Kitchen surfaces</li> <li>• Kitchen safety</li> <li>• Hygiene: personal, kitchen and food</li> </ul>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Site and position of kitchen</li> <li>• Kitchen organization</li> <li>• Kitchen surfaces</li> <li>• Colour schemes, lighting and ventilation</li> <li>• Commercial kitchens</li> </ul>
<b>7.2 EQUIPMENT</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identification, choice, use, cleaning, care and storage of small and large basic equipment</li> <li>• Indigenous equipment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Labour saving devices (appropriate technology)</li> <li>• Industrial equipment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identification, choice, use, cleaning, care and storage of small and large equipment</li> <li>• Safety precautions when using appropriate technology</li> </ul>
<b>7.3 FOOD</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food groups</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dietary guidelines</li> </ul>	

TOPIC	FORM 1	FORM 2	FORM 3	FORM 4
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sources of food (indigenous and locally available)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eating habits</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chemical composition of nutrients</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digestion, absorption and metabolism.</li> </ul>
<b>7.4 NUTRITION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nutritional terms</li> <li>Nutrients; classification, sources and functions in the body.</li> <li>Deficiency.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Composition and value of the main foods in the diet</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Classification, sources and functions in the body</li> <li>Deficiency: signs and symptoms</li> <li>Composition and value of the main foods in the diet</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Classification, sources and functions in the body</li> <li>Deficiency: signs and symptoms</li> <li>Composition and value of the main foods in the diet</li> </ul>
<b>7.5 METHODS OF COOKING</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reasons for cooking food</li> <li>Methods of cooking</li> <li>Classification</li> <li>Advantages and disadvantages</li> <li>Suitable foods for each method</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Points to consider when using each method</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Suitable foods for each method</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scientific principles underlying different methods of cooking</li> <li>Effects of different methods of cooking on food</li> </ul>

TOPIC	FORM 1	FORM 2	FORM 3	FORM 4
<b>7.6 MEAL PLANNING AND FOOD SERVICE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types of meals</li> <li>• Planning simple balanced meals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meal planning</li> <li>• Nutritional needs for different family members</li> <li>• Planning simple balanced meals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Individual food requirements</li> <li>• Special diets</li> <li>• Special occasions</li> <li>• Introduction to time plan</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Time plan</li> </ul>
<b>7.7 PREPARATION, COOKING AND PRESENTATION OF DIFFERENT FOODS AND BEVERAGES</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preparation and cooking of food to minimize loss of nutrients, properties and flavor</li> <li>• Attractive presentation of food</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preparation of skillful dishes to show different styles of meal service.</li> <li>• Table setting and table etiquette</li> <li>• Appropriate flower arrangement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preparation of skillful dishes to show different styles of meal service.</li> <li>• Table setting and table etiquette</li> <li>• Appropriate flower arrangement</li> </ul>
<b>7.8 FLOUR MIXTURES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ingredients used in flour mixtures</li> <li>• Types of flour mixtures</li> <li>• Basic proportions</li> <li>• Methods of preparing flour mixtures</li> <li>• Raising agents</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basic proportions</li> <li>• Methods of preparing flour mixtures</li> <li>• Raising agents</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proportions and methods of making advanced flour mixtures</li> <li>• Faults, causes and remedies</li> </ul>	

TOPIC	FORM 1	FORM 2	FORM 3	FORM 4
<b>7.9 FOOD CONTAMINATION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition</li> <li>• Causes of food contamination/ spoilage</li> <li>• Prevention</li> <li>• Food poisoning and prevention</li> <li>• Use of oral rehydration therapy (ORT)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food spoilage and its prevention</li> <li>• Food poisoning and prevention</li> </ul>		
<b>7.10 FOOD PRESERVATION</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reasons for preserving.</li> <li>• Foods that can be preserved.</li> <li>• Methods of preserving</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reasons for preserving foods.</li> <li>• Methods and principles of preservation</li> <li>• Effects of preservation on foods</li> </ul>	
<b>7.11 CONVENIENCE FOODS</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition</li> <li>• Types</li> <li>• Uses</li> <li>• Advantages and disadvantages</li> <li>• Storage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reasons for popularity</li> <li>• Creative use</li> <li>• Advantages and disadvantages</li> <li>• Creative use</li> </ul>	

TOPIC	FORM 1	FORM 2	FORM 3	FORM 4
<b>7.12 CONSUMER EDUCATION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Terminology</li> <li>• Wise shopping</li> <li>• Consumer rights and responsibilities.</li> <li>• Economic use of resources</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Terminology</li> <li>• Budgeting</li> <li>• Wise shopping</li> <li>• Advertisements</li> <li>• Role of Consumer Council of Zimbabwe (CCZ)</li> <li>• Consumer rights and responsibilities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic use of resources</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic use of resources</li> </ul>
<b>7.13 GENDER</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Terminology</li> <li>• Differences between gender and sex</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender roles</li> <li>• Equity and equality</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender roles</li> <li>• Equity and equality</li> <li>• Effects of gender inequalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender roles: androgynous roles</li> <li>• Equity and equality</li> </ul>
<b>7.14 ENTERPRISING</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Definition</li> <li>• Characteristics of an enterpriser</li> <li>• Needs assessment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Characteristics of an enterpriser</li> <li>• Market research</li> <li>• Business skills in project identification</li> <li>• Small business projects</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Use of ICTs in marketing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Characteristics of an enterpriser</li> <li>• Principles of Enterprising</li> <li>• Market research</li> <li>• Business skills in project identification</li> <li>• Small business projects</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Use of ICTs in marketing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principles of enterprising</li> <li>• Market research</li> <li>• Business skills in project identification</li> <li>• Small business projects</li> <li>• Use of ICTs in marketing</li> </ul>

TOPIC	FORM 1	FORM 2	FORM 3	FORM 4
<b>7.15 HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Physical changes during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>Importance of nutrition and exercise during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>Causes and effects of early parenthood on families</li> <li>Effects of early parenthood on the health of adolescent parent and child (risk of contracting STI's and HIV/AIDS)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Physical changes during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>Importance of nutrition and exercise during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>Causes and effects of early parenthood on families</li> <li>Causes and effects of early parenthood on families</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Importance of nutrition and exercise during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>Causes and effects of early parenthood on families</li> <li>Effects of early parenthood on the health of adolescent parents and child (risk of contracting STI's and HIV/AIDS)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Psycho-socio economic effects of early parenthood on the adolescent parents</li> <li>Psycho-socio-economic effects of early parenthood on the adolescent parents</li> </ul>

## 8.0 COMPETENCY MATRIX

### 8.1 FORM 1

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
8.1.1 Kitchen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Designing</li> <li>• Organisation</li> <li>• Writing</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Team building</li> <li>• Communication</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• define a kitchen</li> <li>• describe types of kitchens and their layouts</li> <li>• describe the workflows in an indigenous and a modern kitchen</li> <li>• state advantages and disadvantages of each type kitchen</li> <li>• observe safety precautions in the kitchen</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition</li> <li>• Types of kitchens and kitchen layouts</li> <li>• Kitchen workflows</li> <li>• Advantages and disadvantages of types of kitchens</li> <li>• Safety precautions in the kitchen</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drawing and labelling different layouts of kitchens</li> <li>• Drawing the work flow in various kitchen layouts</li> <li>• Demonstrating cleaning of the kitchen.</li> <li>• Carrying out simple disinfection of drains and kitchen sinks</li> <li>• Making and observing rules in the kitchen</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Resource person/s</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES	NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	Learners should be able to:			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kitchen surfaces: floors, walls and work surfaces</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Demonstrating kitchen hygiene practices</li> </ul>	
8.1.2 Equipment				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>name different equipment used when preparing, cooking and serving meals</li> <li>Indigenous equipment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Choice, types, use and storage of equipment</li> <li>cleaning of kitchen equipment and storage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Newspapers</li> <li>Shop brochures</li> <li>Charts</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
8.1.3 Food	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• define food</li> <li>• identify plant and animal sources of food</li> <li>• distinguish between indigenous and locally available foods</li> <li>• Reasons for eating</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• definition of food</li> <li>• classes of food: plant and animal</li> <li>• Food culture and habits (Unhu/Ubuntu Vumunhu)</li> <li>• list different types of food groups</li> <li>• explain reasons for eating food</li> <li>• investigate eating patterns of different cultures within Zimbabwe</li> <li>• Mounting pictures of food and collecting different samples</li> <li>• Classifying foods into animal and plant food</li> <li>• Identifying foods available in local area</li> <li>• Reasons for eating</li> <li>• Tasting different indigenous dishes such as: blackjack, pumpkin leaves, nyevhe/ulude, rapoko, sorghum and millet sadza/isitshwala</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Resource person/s</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	Learners should be able to:			area and those found in other areas.	
<b>8.1.4 Nutrition</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• define nutrition and nutrients</li> <li>• list the nutrients in food</li> <li>• classify nutrients</li> <li>• identify sources of each nutrient named</li> <li>• explain the functions of each nutrient in the body</li> <li>• discuss under nourishment and over feeding</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition of nutrition and nutrients</li> <li>• Nutrients in food</li> <li>• Classification</li> <li>• Sources</li> <li>• Functions</li> <li>• Under nourishment and over feeding</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition of nutrients</li> <li>• Nutrients found in food</li> <li>• Sources of each nutrient.</li> <li>• Functions of each nutrient in the body.</li> <li>• Main foods in diet such as eggs, milk products, meat, vegetables, cereals and fish</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing the meaning of terms</li> <li>• Stating nutrients found in food</li> <li>• Classifying nutrients</li> <li>• Naming sources of each nutrient.</li> <li>• Discussing functions of each nutrient in the body.</li> <li>• Mentioning effects of under nourishment and over feeding.</li> <li>• Listing main foods in the diet.</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learners should be able to:</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identify the main foods in the diet</li> <li>state the nutritive value of main foods in the diet</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussing the nutritive value of main foods.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Newspapers</li> <li>Charts</li> <li>Work cards</li> </ul>
8.1.5 Methods of cooking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Technological</li> <li>Psychomotor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>state reasons for cooking food</li> <li>identify methods of cooking</li> <li>classify methods of cooking</li> <li>discuss advantages and disadvantages of methods of cooking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reasons for cooking food.</li> <li>Methods of cooking: boiling, stewing, frying, baking, grilling, poaching and steaming.</li> <li>Dry and moist methods.</li> <li>Advantages and disadvantages.</li> <li>Suitable foods.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussing reasons for cooking food.</li> <li>Listing methods of cooking.</li> <li>Demonstrating methods of cooking.</li> <li>Grouping methods of cooking.</li> <li>Discussing advantages and disadvantages of each method of cooking.</li> <li>Matching food with suitable methods of cooking.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Newspapers</li> <li>Charts</li> <li>Work cards</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
8.1.6 Meal Planning and Food Service	Learners should be able to:	• list suitable foods for each method	• define terms	• Meaning of terms.	• Textbooks
8.1.7 Flour Mixtures	Learners should be able to:	• list the ingredients used in flour mixtures	• Types of flourmixtures.	• Realia	

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• state the correct proportions for batters and pastries</li> <li>• describe how to mix ingredients for different flour mixtures</li> <li>• define a raising agent</li> <li>• use relevant raising agents</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in batters and pastries.</li> <li>• Methods of mixing ingredients.</li> <li>• Raising agents</li> <li>• Importance of raising agents.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-creaming</li> <li>-beat and bake mixtures.</li> <li>• Visiting shops to identify different costs of ingredients and cooked products.</li> <li>• Preparing, baking, decorating and serving simple cakes.</li> <li>• Costing and selling baked products.</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> </ul>
<b>8.1.8 Gender</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sensitive</li> <li>• Self-esteem</li> <li>• Self-managing Communication</li> <li>• Self-esteem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• define gender and sex</li> <li>• identify the difference between gender and sex.</li> <li>• The role of boys and girls in</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing gender and sex issues.</li> <li>• Difference between sex and gender</li> <li>• Distinguishing between gender and sex.</li> <li>• Role playing gender inequalities.</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT LEARNING ACTIVITIES	NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the role of boys and girls in addressing gender inequalities</li> <li>• distinguish between equity and equality</li> <li>• identify gender-related problems affecting children in Zimbabwe</li> <li>• describe the status of girls and women with reference to the distribution of food and other resources</li> </ul> <p>addressing gender inequality.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equity and equality.</li> <li>• The effect of gender inequalities on the status of women and girls with specific reference to distribution of food and other resources.</li> <li>• Effects of gender roles on performance of boys and girls at school.</li> <li>• The role of the State in addressing gender inequality.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Debating on equity and equality.</li> <li>• Discussing gender problems faced by girls and boys in Zimbabwe.</li> <li>• Carrying out a survey on distribution of food and other resources.</li> <li>• Collecting information on gender inequalities in the school and home.</li> <li>• Conducting a survey on the effects of gender roles on performance of boys and girls at school.</li> <li>• Making a duty roster to demonstrate equal distribution of work at school.</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identify effects of gender roles on performance of boys and girls at school</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Practising gender sensitivity/ awareness in class in terms of language, behaviour and attitude</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> </ul>
<b>8.1.9 Enterprising</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Self-managing</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Self-esteem</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Critical thinking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Define enterprising and an enterpriser</li> <li>Characteristics of an enterpriser.</li> <li>outline qualities of an enterpriser</li> <li>Needs assessment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifying types of enterprising</li> <li>Discussing characteristics of an enterpriser in groups.</li> <li>Identifying small projects in their</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leadership</li> <li>• Planning</li> <li>• Technological</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify gaps or needs and opportunities for projects</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• Resource person/s</li> </ul>
<b>8.1.10 Health and physical development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self-managing</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Self-esteem</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Leadership</li> <li>• Planning</li> <li>• Technological</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• describe physical changes during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>• explain the importance of personal hygiene, nutrition and exercise during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>• analyse causes and effects of early</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Physical changes that take place during puberty and adolescence.</li> <li>• Aspects of personal hygiene such as: nails, eyes, body, skin, ears and teeth.</li> <li>• The importance of nutrition and exercise during puberty.</li> <li>• Causes of early parenthood.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• CDs ,DVDs, videos</li> <li>• Resource person/s</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain effects of early parenthood on the health of adolescent parent and child.(STI's, HIV and AIDS)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nutritional implications of early parenthood.</li> <li>• Consequences of early parenthood.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>implications of early parenthood.</li> <li>• Analysing magazine and newspaper cuttings on psycho-social, economic and emotional consequences of early parenthood.</li> </ul>	

## 8.2 FORM 2

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
8.2.1 Nutrition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Hands-on</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Artistic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• apply scientific principles in preparing and cooking selected foods</li> <li>• demonstrate skills in preparation of different types of foods and beverages</li> <li>• select suitable methods of cooking different types of fruits and vegetables including indigenous</li> <li>• demonstrate different skills in the presentation of different foods and beverages</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meat, poultry and game: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- cuts</li> <li>- preparation</li> <li>- methods of cooking and presentation</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Fruits and vegetables: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- preparation</li> <li>- methods of cooking</li> <li>- presentation</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Cereals and cereal products: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- types</li> <li>- preparation</li> <li>- methods of cooking</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing scientific principles applied when preparing and cooking food.</li> <li>• Preparing and serving different dishes and beverages.</li> <li>• Matching fruits and vegetables with suitable methods of cooking.</li> <li>• Working individually in preparing different dishes.</li> <li>• Visiting food outlets to observe presentation of food.</li> <li>• Pricing and selling products</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	Learners should be able to:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- presentation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Milk:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- products</li> <li>- uses of milk</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Eggs:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- methods of cooking</li> <li>- presentation</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Beverages:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- tea, coffee, fruit juices, milk shakes</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Indigenous beverages such as: mahewu, mauyu/umkhomo, masau drink, amarula</li> </ul>	
8.2.2 Methods of cooking		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• determine effects of cooking on texture, taste and appearance of food.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Effects of cooking on texture, taste and appearance of food.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Carrying out experiments to determine the</li> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Communication</li> <li>Hands-on</li> <li>Financial literacy</li> <li>Self-management</li> <li>Artistic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>appearance of food</li> <li>list suitable foods for each method of cooking</li> <li>explain advantages and disadvantages of different cooking methods</li> <li>identify sources of energy used in cooking</li> <li>explain advantages and disadvantages of each type of fuel</li> <li>identify methods of conserving energy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Selection of methods for cooking different foods</li> <li>Advantages and disadvantages of each method</li> <li>Sources of energy used for cooking</li> <li>Advantages and disadvantages of each type of energy</li> <li>Methods of conserving energy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>effects of heat on texture, appearance, taste and colour.</li> <li>Using different methods of cooking in preparation of selected dishes.</li> <li>Discussing advantages and disadvantages of each type of fuel.</li> <li>Finding ways of conserving energy.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Newspapers</li> <li>Charts</li> <li>Work cards</li> </ul>
<b>8.2.3 Meal planning and food service</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> <li>Problem solving,</li> <li>Communication,</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>justify the importance of planning meals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Importance of meal planning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzing findings of a 3 day dietary record from the</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hands-on</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Artistic skills.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain factors to consider when planning meals</li> <li>• name courses in a meal</li> <li>• discuss what a balanced diet is made up of</li> <li>• explain the importance of mixing a variety of foods in a meal</li> <li>• plan, prepare, cook and serve simple meals</li> <li>• demonstrate garnishing and decorating dishes</li> <li>• state terms used in a meal service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Factors to consider when planning meals</li> <li>• Components of a meal.</li> <li>• Components of balanced diet</li> <li>• Garnishing and decorating a dish.</li> <li>• Terms used in meal service.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Factors to check adequacy of meals</li> <li>• Discussing factors to consider when planning meals.</li> <li>• Identifying courses in a meal.</li> <li>• Planning , preparing, cooking and serving meals.</li> <li>• Analyzing different meals to check balance of nutrients.</li> <li>• Evaluating the importance of mixing a variety of foods in a meal.</li> <li>• Planning, cooking and serving different</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work card</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	Learners should be able to:			types of meals attractively.	
8.2.4 Preparation, cooking and presentation of different foods and beverages				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Garnishing and decorating dishes.</li> <li>• Explaining the following terms: cover, portion, meal service, garnishing and course.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work card</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
<b>8.2.5 Flour Mixtures</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Hands-on</li> <li>Financial literacy</li> <li>Self-management</li> <li>Artistic skills.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>state the correct proportions of ingredients</li> <li>describe methods of mixing ingredients</li> <li>Raising agents</li> <li>use mechanical and chemical raising agents</li> <li>demonstrate the use of technology in cake making</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>General proportions of ingredients used.</li> <li>Methods of mixing ingredients.</li> <li>Raising agents</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Measuring correct proportions of ingredients.</li> <li>Demonstrating correct methods of mixing ingredients.</li> <li>Importance of raising agents.</li> <li>Technology in cake making.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Newspapers</li> <li>Charts</li> <li>Work card</li> <li>Cake mixer</li> <li>Brochures</li> </ul>
<b>8.2.6 Food Contamination</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>define food contamination</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Food contamination.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussing food contamination.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Hands-on</li> <li>• Self-management.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify causes of food contamination/spoilage</li> <li>• explain how food contamination can be prevented</li> <li>• discuss food poisoning and prevention</li> <li>• demonstrate the preparation of oral rehydration solution(ORS)</li> <li>• discuss the importance of safe storage of food</li> <li>• identify household pests</li> <li>• describe methods of preventing pests</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Causes</li> <li>• Prevention</li> <li>• Food poisoning and prevention</li> <li>• Preparation of oral rehydration solution (ORS)</li> <li>• Safe storage of food.</li> <li>• Household pests.</li> <li>• Pest control</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listing causes of food contamination.</li> <li>• Organizing an awareness campaign on preventing food contamination.</li> <li>• Discussing food poisoning and prevention.</li> <li>• Preparing oral rehydration solution(ORS)</li> <li>• Practising safe storage of food.</li> <li>• Naming household pests.</li> <li>• Discussing ways of preventing and eradicating pests.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work card</li> <li>• Brochures</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
<b>8.2.7 Food Preservation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Hands-on</li> <li>Technological</li> <li>Self-management.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>define food preservation</li> <li>state reasons for preserving food</li> <li>identify foods that can be preserved</li> <li>explain principles underlying methods of food preservation</li> <li>state the advantages and disadvantages of preserving food</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Food preservation.</li> <li>Reasons for preserving food.</li> <li>Foods that can be preserved.</li> <li>Principles of food preservation.</li> <li>Advantages and disadvantages.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussing food preservation.</li> <li>Stating reasons for preserving food</li> <li>Naming methods of preserving foods.</li> <li>Preserving some foods using indigenous and modern methods.</li> <li>Outlining advantages and disadvantages of preserving food.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Newspapers</li> <li>Charts</li> <li>Work card</li> <li>Brochures</li> </ul>
<b>8.2.8 Convenience Foods</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Hands-on</li> <li>Technological</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>define convenience foods</li> <li>identify types of convenience foods</li> <li>state the uses of convenience foods</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Definition</li> <li>Types</li> <li>Uses</li> <li>Advantages and disadvantages</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussing convenience foods.</li> <li>Listing types of convenience foods and demonstrating their creative use.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Journals</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
<b>8.2.8</b> <b>Consumer education</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self-management.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the advantages and disadvantages of convenience foods</li> <li>• suggest appropriate ways of storing convenience foods</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Storage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing advantages and disadvantages of convenience foods.</li> <li>• Visiting storage facilities to assess the shelf life of different foods.</li> <li>• Downloading pictures of storage facilities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work card</li> <li>• Brochures</li> </ul>
<b>8.2.9</b> <b>Consumer education</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Hands-on</li> <li>• Self-management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• define ' consumer' and ' budgeting'</li> <li>• state the importance of shopping around</li> <li>• identify consumer rights and responsibilities</li> <li>• discuss importance of self-help activities in</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition of terms</li> <li>• Wise shopping</li> <li>• Consumer education:</li> <li>- awareness and issues</li> <li>- consumer rights and responsibilities</li> <li>• Importance of self-help projects :</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing terms.</li> <li>• Visiting shopping areas and comparing prices</li> <li>• Collecting newspaper articles and food labels on consumer issues.</li> <li>• Sharing views and discussing the articles.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>augmenting food reserves</li> <li>state means of economizing food</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- small livestock rearing</li> <li>- market gardening</li> <li>• Economical use of food-rechauffes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussing consumer rights and responsibilities.</li> <li>Discussing the importance of shopping around.</li> <li>Growing vegetables and breeding small livestock.</li> <li>Discussing means of economizing resources.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Brochures</li> <li>Pamphlets</li> <li>Resource person/s</li> </ul>
<b>8.2.10 Gender</b>	• Critical thinking		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify effects of gender roles on performance of</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effects of gender roles on performance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collecting information on gender inequalities</li> <li>Textbooks</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Technological</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Self-management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>boys and girls at school</li> <li>• explain the role of boys and girls in addressing gender inequalities</li> <li>• analyse gender equity and equality</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>of boys and girls at school</li> <li>• The role of boys and girls in addressing gender inequality.</li> <li>• Gender equity and equality.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the school and home.</li> <li>• Discussing gender issues and gender inequalities at home and at school.</li> <li>• Analyzing rules and regulations that address gender inequalities.</li> <li>• Discussing gender problems faced by girls and boys in Zimbabwe.</li> <li>• Making a duty roster to demonstrate equal distribution of work at school.</li> <li>• Practising gender sensitivity/awareness in class in terms of language, behaviour and attitude</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• Brochures</li> <li>• Pamphlets</li> <li>• Resource person/s</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
8.2.11 Enterprising	Learners should be able to:			(Urhu, Ubuntu, Vumunhu).	

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	LEARners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED RESOURCES
8.2.12 Health and physical development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Technological</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Hands-on</li> <li>• Self-management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify factors that determine the viability of business</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the importance of personal hygiene, nutrition and exercise during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>• describe physical changes during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>• analyse causes and effects of early parenthood on families</li> <li>• discuss effects of early parenthood on the health of adolescent parent and child</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aspects of personal hygiene such as: nails, eyes, body, skin, ears teeth.</li> <li>• Physical changes that take place during puberty and adolescence (Unhu/Ubuntu).</li> <li>• The importance of nutrition and exercise during puberty.</li> <li>• Causes and effects of early parenthood.</li> <li>• Consequences of early parenthood.</li> <li>• Nutritional implications of early parenthood.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Practising keeping the body clean.</li> <li>• Discussing ways of keeping the body clean.</li> <li>• Body mapping using pictures to show the changes of different parts of the body and what happens to each one of them during puberty.</li> <li>• Role playing on causes of early parenthood.</li> <li>• Collecting and discussing magazine and newspaper cuttings on social, cultural and economic issues.</li> </ul>

<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>SKILL/S</b>	<b>OBJECTIVES</b> Learners should be able to:	<b>UNIT CONTENT</b>	<b>SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES</b>	<b>SUGGESTED RESOURCES</b>
				economic and emotional consequences of early parenthood.	

### 8.3 FORM 3

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
<b>8.3.1 Equipment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technological</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Ability to plan and organise</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Literacy and numeracy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• apply appropriate technology in food preparation and serving</li> <li>• identify industrial equipment</li> <li>• state the small and large equipment</li> <li>• discuss the choice, use, care and storage of equipment</li> <li>• apply knowledge of safety precautions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Labour saving devices (appropriate technology)</li> <li>• Industrial equipment</li> <li>• Identification, choice, use, cleaning, care and storage of small and large equipment</li> <li>• Safety precautions when using appropriate technology</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing labour saving devices</li> <li>• Taking field trips to shops selling modern industrial kitchen equipment</li> <li>• Grouping equipment according to size</li> <li>• Analysing the choice, use, care and storage of equipment</li> <li>• Practising use of fire extinguishers and other safety measures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equipment</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> <li>• Print and Electronic media</li> </ul>
<b>8.3.2 Food</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify dietary guidelines</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dietary guidelines</li> <li>• Eating habits</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing dietary guidelines for different groups of people</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Realia</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication and team building</li> <li>• Self-management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• compare eating patterns of different cultures within Zimbabwe</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Investigating foods eaten in the local area</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print and electronic media</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> </ul>
<b>8.3.4 Nutrition</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Self-management</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• outline the chemical composition of nutrients</li> <li>• classify nutrients</li> <li>• identify sources and functions of nutrients in the body</li> <li>• discuss the deficiency results of nutrients</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explaining the chemical composition of food nutrients</li> <li>• Classification, sources and functions in the body</li> <li>• Deficiency: signs and symptoms</li> <li>• Water and dietary fibre</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Print and electronic media</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
<b>Meat</b>	Learners should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• classify meat</li> <li>• draw structure</li> <li>• list sources</li> <li>• explain nutritive value</li> <li>• discuss effects of heat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types</li> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Sources</li> <li>• Nutritive value</li> <li>• Effects of heat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explaining types of meat</li> <li>• Illustrating meat structure</li> <li>• Discussing sources of meat</li> <li>• Discussing nutritive value</li> <li>• Experimenting effects of heat</li> <li>• Visiting food production area</li> </ul>	
<b>Eggs</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• draw structure of an egg</li> <li>• list sources</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Sources</li> <li>• Nutritive value</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illustrating egg structure</li> <li>• Identifying sources of eggs</li> </ul>	

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain nutritive value</li> <li>• discuss effects of heat</li> <li>• illustrate uses in meal planning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Effects of heat</li> <li>• Uses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing nutritive value</li> <li>• Experimenting effects of heat</li> </ul>	

***Fish***

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• classify milk</li> <li>• explain nutritive value</li> <li>• discuss effects of heat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types</li> <li>• Sources</li> <li>• Nutritive value</li> <li>• Effects of heat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explaining types of milk</li> <li>• Discussing nutritive value</li> <li>• Experimenting effects of heat</li> </ul>	
	<b>Milk</b>				
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify types of milk products</li> <li>• explain uses</li> <li>• discuss processing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types</li> <li>• Uses</li> <li>• Processing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illustrating types</li> <li>• Discussing uses</li> <li>• Explaining processing</li> <li>• Visiting food production area</li> </ul>	
	<b>Milk products</b>				
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• classify vegetables and fruits</li> <li>• explain nutritive value</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Classification</li> <li>• Nutritive value</li> <li>• Uses in meals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explaining classification</li> <li>• Discussing nutritive value</li> </ul>	
	<b>Vegetables and fruits</b>				

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• illustrate uses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain types of cereals and products</li> <li>• draw structure</li> <li>• discuss nutritive value</li> <li>• identify products</li> <li>• outline uses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types</li> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Nutritive value</li> <li>• Products</li> <li>• Uses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrating uses of vegetables and fruits in meals</li> <li>• Discussing types of cereals and products</li> <li>• Illustrating structure</li> <li>• Explaining nutritive value</li> <li>• Downloading/ collecting pictures of products</li> </ul>
		<p><i>Cereals and products</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain types of textured vegetable protein</li> <li>• discuss nutritive value</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing types</li> <li>• Explaining nutritive value</li> <li>• Experimenting uses</li> </ul>
		<p><i>Textured vegetable protein (TVP)</i></p>			

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• illustrate uses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types of textured vegetable protein</li> <li>• Nutritive value</li> <li>• Uses in the diet</li> </ul>	
<b>8.3.5 Methods of cooking</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Team building</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Technological</li> <li>• Psychomotor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the scientific principles underlying different methods of cooking</li> <li>• Effects of different methods of cooking on food</li> <li>• discuss effects of different methods of cooking on food</li> <li>• demonstrate different methods of cooking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scientific principles</li> <li>• Effects of different methods of cooking on food</li> <li>• discuss effects of different methods of cooking on food</li> <li>• demonstrate different methods of cooking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> <li>• Print and electronic media</li> <li>• Analysing the effects of different methods of cooking on food</li> <li>• Practising different methods of cooking</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
<b>8.3.6 Meal Planning</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Hands on</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Artistic</li> <li>Self-management</li> <li>Financial literacy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>relate meal planning to individual</li> <li>food requirements</li> <li>justify choice of menu in relation to special diets</li> <li>design a complete menu</li> <li>develop time plans</li> <li>identify special occasions and artistic service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Individual food requirements</li> <li>Reasons for special diets</li> <li>Factors to consider when planning special diets</li> <li>Special occasions</li> <li>- suitability</li> <li>- seasons</li> <li>- availability of commodities</li> <li>- costing of menu</li> <li>Choice of dishes</li> <li>Order of work-dovetailing - shopping list</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussing meal planning on individual food requirements</li> <li>Analysing choice of menu in relation to special diets</li> <li>Demonstrating skills on dishes/menu for special occasions</li> <li>Illustrating artistic services of dishes for special occasions</li> <li>Drawing time plans</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>Internet</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Charts</li> <li>Workcards</li> <li>Journals</li> <li>Pamphlets</li> <li>Resource person(s)</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
<b>8.3.7 Preparation, cooking and presentation of different foods and beverages</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Hands on</li> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Artistic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrate skills in food preparation and meal service</li> <li>• perform table flower arrangements</li> <li>• outline table etiquette</li> <li>• list traditional beverages and their nutritional values</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skillful dishes</li> <li>• Table setting and etiquette</li> <li>• Flower arrangement</li> <li>• Types of meal service</li> <li>• Nutritional value of beverages</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illustrating skills in food and beverage preparation and meal service</li> <li>• Practising flower arrangement</li> <li>• Discussing table etiquette to include modern and traditional (Unhu/Ubuntu)</li> <li>• Classifying indigenous and non-indigenous beverages</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Workcards</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> <li>• Charts</li> </ul>
<b>8.3.8 Flour mixtures</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Hands on</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• show methods of making flour mixtures</li> <li>• outline various methods and appropriate ingredients proportions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advanced flour mixtures: creamed, whisked and melted</li> <li>• Proportions of ingredients for advanced flour mixtures and rich pastries</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrating skills in the methods of making flour mixtures</li> <li>• Measuring correct proportions for advanced flour mixtures</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
	• Artistic	• identify faults, causes and remedies		• Listing faults, causes and remedies • Visiting a bakery	• Resource person(s)
<b>8.3.9 Food Contamination</b>	• Communication • Problem solving • Critical thinking • Hands on • Self-management	• identify causes of food spoilage and their prevention • discuss causes of food poisoning and their prevention	• Causes of food spoilage and prevention • Causes of food poisoning and prevention	• Discussing causes of food spoilage and prevention • Experimenting on food spoilage • Identifying causes of food poisoning and their prevention	• Textbooks • Realia • Internet • Print and electronic media
<b>8.3.10 Food Preservation</b>	• Critical thinking • Hands on • Problem solving • Self-management • Communication	• identify reasons for preserving food • outline principles of preservation • evaluate effects of preservation on food	• Reasons for preserving food • Methods and principles underlying food preservation • Effects of preservation on food	• Outlining reasons for preserving food • Identifying principles of preservation • Discussing effects of preservation on food • Visiting food preservation companies	• Charts • Brochures • Internet • Realia • Textbooks

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
8.3.11 Convenience Foods	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Decision making</li> <li>• Hands on</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• describe convenience foods</li> <li>• identify convenience foods used in meal planning</li> <li>• explain how convenience foods are used in meal planning</li> <li>• explain the advantages and disadvantages of convenience foods</li> <li>• plan creative ways of using convenience foods</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition</li> <li>• Reasons for popularity</li> <li>• Advantages and disadvantages</li> <li>• Creative use</li> <li>• Discussing the use of convenience foods</li> <li>• Preparing, cooking and serving convenience foods</li> <li>• plan creative ways of using convenience foods</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describing convenience foods</li> <li>• Giving sources of various identified convenience foods</li> <li>• Planning meals using convenience foods</li> <li>• Discussing the use of convenience foods</li> <li>• Preparing, cooking and serving convenience foods</li> <li>• plan creative ways of using convenience foods</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Workcards</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Brochures</li> <li>• Policy documents</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILL/S	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Communication and team building</li> <li>Self-management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>compare eating patterns of different cultures within Zimbabwe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>outline the chemical composition of nutrients</li> <li>classify nutrients</li> <li>identify sources and functions of nutrients in the body</li> <li>discuss the deficiency results of nutrients</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Investigating foods eaten in the local area</li> <li>Resource person(s)</li> </ul>
<b>8.3.4 Nutrition</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical thinking</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Self-management</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chemical composition of nutrients</li> <li>Classification, sources and functions in the body</li> <li>Deficiency: signs and symptoms</li> <li>Water and dietary fibre</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Realia</li> <li>Print and electronic media</li> <li>Resource person(s)</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILLS	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
8.3.13 Gender	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Leadership</li> <li>• Communication and team building</li> <li>• Technological</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the effects of gender roles on learner performance</li> <li>• distinguish between equity and equality</li> <li>• outline the effects of gender inequalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender roles</li> <li>• Equity and equality</li> <li>• Effects of gender inequalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing the effects of gender roles on learner performance</li> <li>• Explaining the difference between equity and equality</li> <li>• Listing the effects of gender inequalities</li> <li>• Workcards</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Brochures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Charts</li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILLS	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
	Learners should be able to:				
<b>8.3.14 Enterprising</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decision making</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Leadership</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the characteristic of an enterpriser</li> <li>• outline the principles guiding enterprising</li> <li>• justify the need for market research</li> <li>• identify skills used in project identification</li> <li>• demonstrate how to manage finance in small businesses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Characters of an enterpriser</li> <li>• Principles of enterprising</li> <li>• Market research</li> <li>• Business skills in project identification</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Use of ICTs in marketing</li> <li>• illustrate marketing strategies using ICTs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarifying the characteristics of an enterpriser</li> <li>• Listing principles guiding enterprising</li> <li>• Discussing market research</li> <li>• Outlining skills used in project identification</li> <li>• Illustrating how to manage finance in small businesses</li> <li>• Demonstrating ways of marketing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Brochures</li> <li>• Pamphlets</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> <li>• materials</li> </ul>

			products using ICTs	• DVDs
<b>8.3.15</b> <b>Health and Physical Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Team building</li> <li>• Decision making</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Technological</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the relationship between nutrition and exercise</li> <li>• analyse effects of early parenthood on families, health of adolescent parents and child</li> <li>• describe the socio-economic effects of early parenthood</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Importance of nutrition and exercise during puberty and adolescence</li> <li>• Causes and effects of early parenthood in families</li> <li>• Effects of early parenthood on the health of parents and child (risk of contracting STIs and HIV/AIDS)</li> <li>• Socio-Economic effects of early parenthood on the adolescent parents</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing the relationship between nutrition and exercise</li> <li>• Role playing the effects of early parenthood on families, adolescent parents and child</li> <li>• Carrying out case studies on early parenthood within their communities</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Chart</li> <li>• Workcards</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Brochures</li> <li>• Pamphlets</li> </ul>

## 8.4 FORM 4

	Learners should be able to:	LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	LEARNING RESOURCES
8.4.1 <b>Kitchen</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication</li> <li>• Organization</li> <li>• Writing</li> <li>• Designing</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Team building</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Technological</li> <li>• Self-management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify suitable sites and positions of a kitchen</li> <li>• describe different kitchen organisations</li> <li>• list kitchen surfaces</li> <li>• justify the importance of colour schemes, lighting and ventilation</li> <li>• describe commercial kitchens</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sites and positions of a kitchen</li> <li>• Kitchen organization</li> <li>• Kitchen surfaces</li> <li>• Colour schemes, lighting and ventilation</li> <li>• Commercial kitchens</li> <li>• Justifying different sites and positions of kitchens</li> <li>• Drawing different kitchen organisations</li> <li>• Identifying kitchen surfaces</li> <li>• Explaining the importance of different colour schemes, lighting and ventilation</li> <li>• Taking field trips to commercial kitchens</li> <li>• Print and electronic media</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> </ul>

TOPIC	Skills	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
8.4.2	Nutrition	Learners should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Communication and team building</li> <li>• Self-management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain digestion, absorption and metabolism</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Digestion, absorption and metabolism</li> </ul>
8.4.3	Methods of Cooking		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Communication and team building</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Technological</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the scientific principles underlying different methods of cooking</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scientific principles underlying different methods of cooking</li> </ul>

TOPIC	Skills	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
<b>8.4.4 Meal Planning and food service</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Creativity and innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• choose appropriate dishes according to nutritional requirements</li> <li>• select balanced meals with appropriate accompaniments, garnishing and decorations</li> <li>• draw up a shopping list</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choice of dishes</li> <li>• Order of work</li> <li>• Shopping list</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drawing up choice of dishes</li> <li>• Drawing up order of activities, dovetailing wherever possible</li> <li>• Calculating total quantities of ingredients on the shopping list</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Recipe files</li> <li>• Charts</li> </ul>
<b>8.4.5 Preparation, cooking and presentation of different foods and beverages</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Creativity and innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrate skills in meal and beverage preparation, and preserving nutritive value</li> <li>• show various ways of meal service with appropriate table decorations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skilful dishes</li> <li>• Meal service</li> <li>• Table setting and etiquette</li> <li>• Appropriate flower arrangements</li> <li>• Advanced beverages,</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Role playing on table service and etiquette</li> </ul>

TOPIC	Skills	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
<b>8.4.6 Convenience foods</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technological</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Artistic skills</li> <li>• Communication and team building</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• discuss table etiquette</li> <li>• develop convenience foods using locally available resources</li> <li>• demonstrate how to create attractive dishes using convenience foods</li> <li>• Creative use of convenience foods</li> <li>• Designing convenience foods using locally (indigenous) available ingredients</li> <li>• Illustrating artistic ways of using convenience foods</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• indigenous and non-indigenous</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Text books</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• Brochures</li> </ul>

TOPIC	Skills	OBJECTIVES Learners should be able to:	UNIT CONTENT SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
<b>8.4.7 Consumer Education</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Financial literacy</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Hands on</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrate skills on economic use of food, fuel, labour and time</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic use of resources           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- food</li> <li>- fuel</li> <li>- labour</li> <li>- time</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illustrating skills on economic use of resources           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Newspapers</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• Brochures</li> <li>• Pamphlets</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>8.4.8 Gender</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication and team building</li> <li>• Leadership</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• outline androgynous roles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender roles: androgynous roles</li> <li>• Equity and equality</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Listing of androgynous roles</li> <li>• Demonstrating equity and equality           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Text books</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Charts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

TOPIC	SKILLS	OBJECTIVES	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hands on</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the importance of androgynous roles</li> </ul>		<p>through androgynous roles</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Print and electronic media</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> </ul>
<b>8.4.9</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problem solving</li> <li>• Critical thinking</li> <li>• Decision making</li> <li>• Communication and team building</li> <li>• Hands on</li> <li>• Financial literacy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain the principles of enterprising</li> <li>• demonstrate different ways of carrying out market research</li> <li>• identify appropriate business projects to meet clientele needs</li> <li>• Small business projects</li> <li>• Use of ICTs in marketing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principles of enterprising</li> <li>• Market research</li> <li>• Business skills and project identification</li> <li>• Carrying out market research</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussing the principles of enterprising</li> <li>• Brain storming to come up with appropriate business projects</li> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Realia</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> <li>• material</li> <li>• Print and electronic media</li> </ul>	

TOPIC	SKILLS	OBJECTIVES	LEARNERS SHOULD BE ABLE TO:	UNIT CONTENT	SUGGESTED LEARNING ACTIVITIES AND NOTES	SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES
8.4.10	<b>Health and Physical Development</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hands on</li> <li>• Communication and team building</li> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Decision making</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• describe the psycho-socio-economic effects of early parenthood</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Psycho-socio-economic effects of early parenthood</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Role playing psycho-socio-economic effects of early parenthood</li> <li>• Textbooks</li> <li>• Internet</li> <li>• Journals</li> <li>• Magazines</li> <li>• Charts</li> <li>• Work cards</li> <li>• Brochures</li> <li>• Pamphlets</li> <li>• Resource person(s)</li> </ul>

## 9.0 ASSESSMENT OBJECTIVES

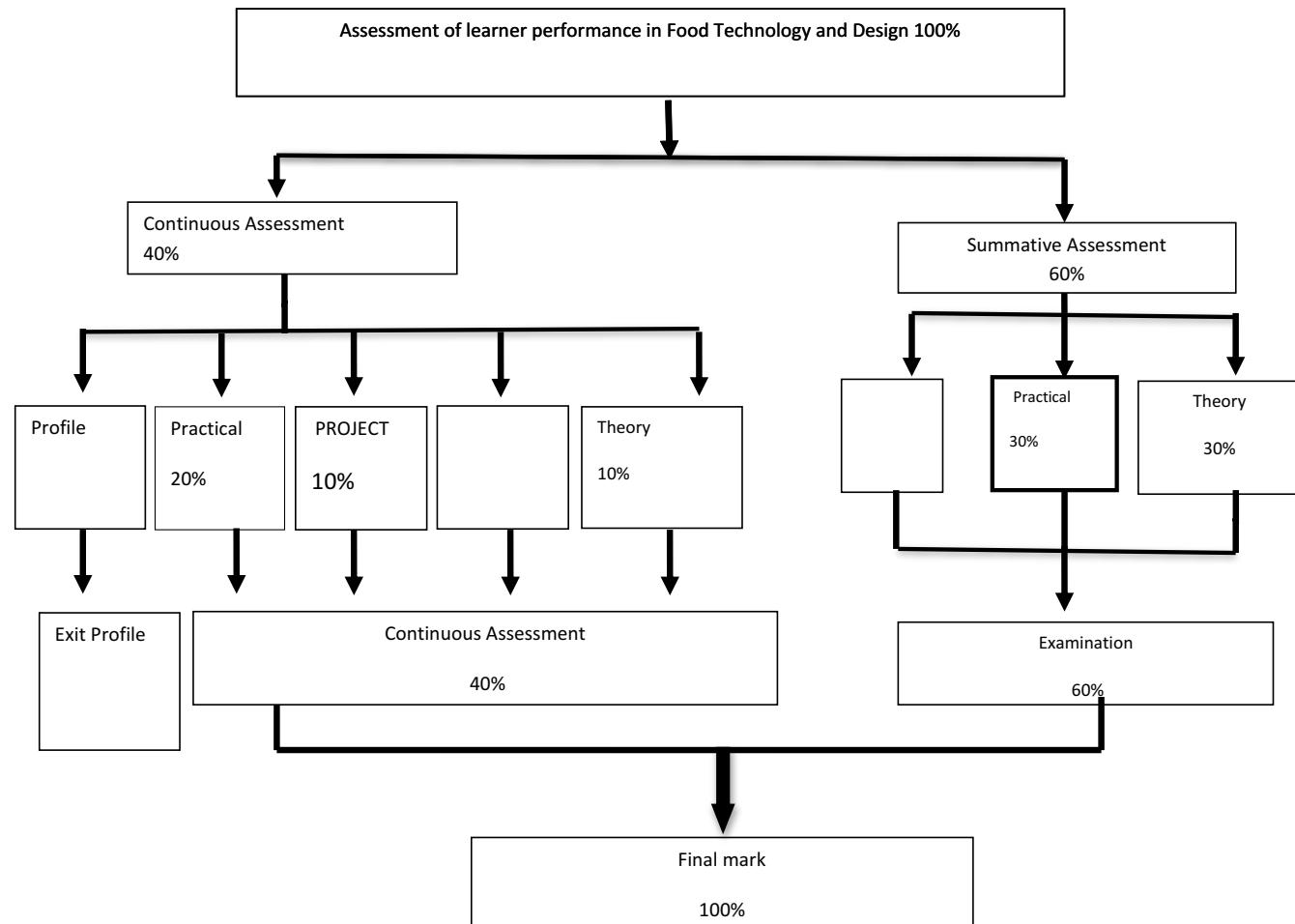
The syllabus will be assessed in three components which are practical, theory and continuous assessment.

### 9.1 Assessment Objectives

By the end of the course, learners should be able to:

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding of commonly used terminology in Food Technology and Design,
- demonstrate knowledge of the nature, composition and use of foods in the diet and in food industry,
- explain the nutritive value of various foods (including indigenous foods) and their functions in the body,
- analyse and evaluate the utilization of various foods in the body,
- identify and explain causes, effects and prevention of nutrition-related problems in Zimbabwe and other communities,
- select and apply scientific principles underlying methods of preparation, cooking, serving, storage and preservation of food,
- analyse the effects of chemicals used in food production, processing, preservation and storage on health,
- demonstrate use and care of various equipment used in the preparation and serving of food (including indigenous equipment),
- plan, prepare, cook and serve balanced meals for all stages of human development, special diets and occasions to promote health
- apply principles of hygiene and safety precautions in the kitchen in handling food and care of the immediate environment,
- prepare, cook and serve nutritious and attractive dishes using indigenous and other locally available foods,
- apply management and organizational skills to food production, storage, preparation as well as the use of resources,
- demonstrate understanding of gender equity and equality in food related issues,
- evaluate application of consumer rights and responsibilities in food related issues,
- design and participate in social action programmes to promote food security and health, and
- identify possible careers and enterprising opportunities for male and female learners in Food Technology and Design.

## FOOD TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN ASSESSMENT MODEL



### 8.2. SCHEME OF ASSESSMENT

PAPER	TYPE OF PAPER	DURATION	MARKS	WEIGHTING
1	Theory	2hrs	100	30%
2	Practical examination	2hrs30mins (+ 1hr30mins for planning session)	100	30%
3	Continuous assessment	11 terms	100	40%

## PAPER DESCRIPTION

### Paper 1: Theory

The paper is in two sections A and B. Section A consists of one compulsory question. This section will be awarded 28 marks. Section B consists of six questions. Candidates are required to answer four questions from section B. This section will be awarded 72 marks (18 marks for each question).

### Paper 2: Practical Examination

The paper consists of 5 questions and candidates are required to answer 1 question. The candidate is required to make a choice of dishes, plan of work and order of ingredients within one and half hours. This planning session is done a week before the practical examination. The candidate will prepare, cook and serve the chosen dishes in two and a half hours under the supervision of an external examiner.

### Paper 3: Continuous assessment

Continuous assessment for Form 1 – 4 will consist of practical tasks, written tests and end of term examinations:

#### i) Practical Tasks

These are activities that teachers use in their day to day teaching. These may include subject related projects and individual practical assignments.

#### ii) Written Tests

These are tests set by the teacher to assess the concepts covered during a given period of up to a month. The tests should consist of short questions as well as some structured questions.

### Summary of Continuous Assessment Tasks

In Term 1 to 11, candidates are expected to have done at least the following recorded tasks per term:

- 2 practical tasks
- 2 written tests

## Food and Technology (Form 1 - 4) Syllabus

LEVEL	ASSESSMENT TASKS	FREQUENCY	WEIGHT %
1	Practical Theory tests Project	1 per term 1 per term 1 per year	4
2	Practical Theory tests Project	1 per term 1 per term 1 per year	4
3	Practical Theory tests Project	1 per term 1 per term 1 per year	6
4	Practical Project	1 per term 1 per year	6

Note: The syllabus scheme of assessment is grounded in the principle of inclusivity. Arrangements, accommodation and modifications must be visible in both continuous and summative assessments to enable candidates with special needs to access assessments and receive accurate performance measurement of their ability.

### 8.3 SPECIFICATION GRID

#### Specification Grid for Continuous Assessment

Component Skills	Practical Tasks	Written Tests
Skill 1  Knowledge  Comprehensive	30%	30%
Skill 2  Application  Analysis	50%	50%
Skill 3  Synthesis  Evaluation	20%	20%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Weighting</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>

## Specification Grid for Summative Assessment

	<b>Paper 1</b>	<b>Paper 2</b>	<b>Total</b>
Skill 1 Knowledge & Comprehension	30%	20%	50%
Skill 2 Application & Analysis	50%	60%	110%
Skill 3 Synthesis & Evaluation	20%	20%	40%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>200%</b>
<b>Weighting</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Actual Weight</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>

## APPENDIX 1

### Equipment Required for a Minimum of 20 Students

6	Large bain marie	30	Table spoons
12	Small bain marie	30	Dessert spoons
1	Serving stainless steel table	40	Teaspoons
2	Large Warmer	20	Wooden spoons
7	Food Processors	30	Forks
1	3 Plate industrial cooker	20	Egg beaters
1	12 cc Freezer	12	Hand whisks
6	4 Solid Plate Electric Cookers	12	Scone cutters – set of 6
20	Palette knives	12	Rolling pins

## Food and Technology (Form 1 - 4) Syllabus

12	Flour sieves	12	Baking sheets
12	Small enamel bowlst	12	Pie dishes
12	Medium enamel bowls	10	Bread knives
12	Large enamel bowls	12	Swabs
1	Refrigerator 9 cu ft	12	Glass measuring jugs
12	Large saucepans	12	Scrubbing brushes
12	Large graters	12	Plastic salt and pepper cellars
12	Cooling racks	10	Bread boards
40	Aluminum plates	12	Lemon squeezers
12	Small aluminum saucepans	10	Kitchen can openers
12	Aluminum medium saucepans	20	Bowl scrappers
12	Measuring scales: 2 and 5kg	2	Large plastic bins
30	T ea towels	2	Cake slicers
1	Mutton cloth 5m roll	20	Cookie cutters set of 3
1	Butter muslin 15m roll	2	Galvanized dustpans
1	Sheeting 10m length	6	Canister set of 6
6	Hand towels	3	Skewers (3 sets)
12	Washbowls	20	Plastic baskets
12	Pastry boards	1	Cutlery box
12	Patty tins	2	Dutch ovens
12	Swiss roll tins	20	Dredgers
12	Roasting tins large	6	Doughnut fries
12	Loaf tins	6	Harps
12	Galvanized buckets	20	Pudding moulds
12	Tables withFormica top	4	Wood and coal stoves
		9	Kitchen pedal bins
		6	4 plate Gas stoves